

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

PLANNED INSTRUCTION

A PLANNED COURSE FOR:

Mathematics 6

Grade Level: 6

Date of Board Approval: 2017

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Planned Instruction

Title of Planned Instruction: Mathematics

Subject Area: Math

Grade(s): 6

Course Description: This course of study provides a strong foundation in middle school mathematics. The course will cover numbers and operations with real numbers, ratios and proportional relationships to include unit rates, units of measurement and percent applications. Algebraic concepts will include writing and solving expressions, equations and inequalities, and exploring and determining quantitative relationships. Geometric concepts covered will include coordinate geometry, area of simple and compound figures, surface area and volume. Statistics and probability will cover such topics as measures of center and variability as well as graphing and interpreting data of various data displays.

Time/Credit for the Course: 2 SEMESTERS, 1 CREDIT, 180 days, meeting 2 periods per day

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DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Curriculum Map

1. Marking Period One

Ratios, Proportional Relationships, and the Number System

Goals:

Understanding of:

- Ratio and Rates
- Proportional Relationships
- Fractions, Decimals, Percent's
- Number Theory
- Multi-Digit Real World Operations
- Fractional Operations

2. Marking Period Two

Operations with Rational Numbers, Expressions, and Equations

Goals:

Understanding of:

- Operations with Integers
- Coordinate Plane and Graphing
- Writing Algebraic Expressions
- Simplifying Algebraic Expressions
- Solving One-step Equations

3. Marking Period Three

Functions, Inequalities, Two-Dimensional, and Three-Dimensional Figures

Goals:

Understanding of:

- Independent and Dependent Variables
- Function Tables and Function Rules
- Write, Solve, and Graph One-Step Inequalities
- Area of 2 Dimensional Figures
- Surface Area of Prisms and Nets
- Volume of Prisms

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

4. Marking Period Four

Statistical Measures, Statistical Displays, Two-Step Equations, Probability, Geometric Concepts

Goals:

Understanding of:

- Line Plots, Dot Plots, Histograms, Line Graphs, Box-Plots
- Measure of Center
- Measure of Variation
- Two-Step Equations
- Independent Probability
- Circumference and Area of Circles

Curriculum Plan

UNIT 1:

Big Idea # 1:

- Using Equivalent Rates and Ratios in the Real World to explore proportional relationships

Big Idea #2:

- Exploring the appropriateness of using different forms of numbers in terms of fractions, decimals, and percent's

Big Idea #3:

- Computing fluently with multi-digit numbers and find common factors and multiples

Big Idea #4:

- Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide and multiply fractions by fractions

Standard(s): Numbers and Operations

Standards Addressed:

<http://static.pdesas.org/content/documents/PA%20Core%20Standards%20Mathematics%20Pr eK-12%20March%202014.pdf>

PACCS Math: CC.2.1.6.E, CC.2.1.6.D

Overview: Ratios, Proportional Relationships, and the Number System

Goals:

Students will be able to compute fluently with rational numbers including fractions, apply arithmetic properties, and explore different forms of equivalent numbers in relation to fractions, decimals, and percent's.

Students will be able to identify proportional relationships using ratios, rates, graphs, and tables.

Students will be able to apply number theory to generate common multiples and common factors. Students will apply these skills to real world problems.

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to calculate the GCF and LCM (DOK-Level One).
2. Students will be able to create models to represent and solve problems involving ratios and unit rates (DOK-Level Four).
3. Students will be able to give examples of ratios as fractions and use ratios to compare quantities (DOK-Level One).
4. Students will be able to give examples of rates and write rates as unit rates (DOK-Level One).
5. Students will be able to use tables and graphs to solve problems involving ratios and rates (DOK-Level Two).
6. Students will be able to generate equivalent ratios and rates by using unit rates and equivalent fractions (DOK-Level Two).
7. Students will be able to convert fluently between the equivalent forms of decimals, fractions, mixed numbers, and percents (DOK-Level Two).
8. Students will be able to draw conclusions about models that represent percents and percents of a number (DOK-Level Three).
9. Students will be able to write equivalent forms of fractions, decimals, and percents that are greater than 100% and less than 1% (DOK-Level Two).
10. Students will be able to compare and order fractions, decimals, and percents (DOK-Level Two).
11. Students will be able to estimate and find the percent of a number (DOK-Level Two).
12. Students will be able to solve percent problems to find the whole (DOK-Level Two).
13. Students will be able to add and subtract decimals (DOK-Level One).
14. Students will be able to estimate and find the products and quotients of decimal and whole number factors, and judge the reasonableness of the results (DOK-Level One).
15. Students will be able to multiply by powers of 10 (DOK-Level One).
16. Students will be able to find quotients of problems involving multi-digit numbers (DOK-Level One).
17. Students will be able to estimate and find products with fractions, whole numbers, and mixed numbers factors (DOK-Level One).
18. Students will be able to convert units of measure in the customary system (DOK-Level Two).
19. Students will be able to solve problems by drawing a diagram (DOK-Level Three).
20. Students will be able to calculate the quotient of problems with fractional, whole number, and mixed number factors (DOK-Level One).

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Curriculum Plan

UNIT 2:

Big Idea # 1:

- Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers.

Big Idea #2:

- Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions and reason about solving one step equations.

Big Idea #3:

- Reason about and solve one-step equations and inequalities.

Standard(s): Numbers and Operations; Algebraic Concepts

Standards Addressed:

<http://static.pdesas.org/content/documents/PA%20Core%20Standards%20Mathematics%20Pr eK-12%20March%202014.pdf>

PACS Math: CC.2.1.6.E, CC.2.2.6.B

Overview: Operations with Rational Numbers, Expressions, and Equations

Goals:

Students will be able to calculate fluently with integers and extend their understanding of integers to real world problems.

Students will be able to plot points on vertical and horizontal number lines and extend this knowledge to the Cartesian coordinate plane.

Students will be able to write algebraic expressions to model real world situations and simplify these expressions. Students will be able to write and solve one-step equations modeling real world situations.

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to use a number line to explore the absolute value of an integer (DOK-Level One).
2. Students will be able to find the absolute value of an integer (DOK-Level One).
3. Students will be able to compare and order integers (DOK-Level Two).
4. Students will be able to solve problems by using the work backward strategy (DOK-Level Three).
5. Students will be able to use number lines with rational numbers (DOK-Level Two).
6. Students will be able to convert positive and negative fractions to decimals (DOK-Level One).
7. Students will be able to compare and order rational numbers (DOK-Level Two).
8. Students will be able to graph ordered pairs on the coordinate plane (DOK-Level Two).

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

9. Students will be able to find the distance between two points on the coordinate plane (DOK-Level Two).
10. Students will be able to explore and identify parts of an expression (DOK-Level One).
11. Students will be able to represent numbers using exponents (DOK-Level Two).
12. Students will be able to find the value of expressions using order of operations (DOK-Level Two).
13. Students will be able to evaluate algebraic expressions (DOK-Level One).
14. Students will be able to write verbal phrases as simple algebraic expressions (DOK-Level Two).
15. Students will be able to use properties to simplify and generate equivalent expressions (DOK-Level Two).
16. Students will be able to use the Distributive Property to compute multiplication problems mentally and to write algebraic expressions (DOK-Level Three).
17. Students will be able to use the Distributive Property (DOK-Level Two).
18. Students will be able to use properties to simplify expressions (DOK-Level Two).
19. Students will be able to solve equations by using mental math and the guess, check, and revise strategy (DOK-Level Three).
20. Students will be able to solve and write addition and subtraction equations (DOK-Level Three).
21. Students will be able to solve and write multiplication and division equations (DOK-Level Three).

Curriculum Plan

UNIT 3:

Big Idea # 1:

- Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions and reason about and solve one-step functions and inequalities.

Big Idea #2:

- Represent and analyze quantitative relationships between independent and dependent variables.

Big Idea #3:

- Solve real world and mathematical problems involving two-dimensional area and three-dimensional volume of surface area of prisms.

Standard(s): Numbers and Operations; Algebraic Concepts; Geometry

Standards Addressed:

<http://static.pdesas.org/content/documents/PA%20Core%20Standards%20Mathematics%20Pr eK-12%20March%202014.pdf>

PACS Math: CC.2.1.6.E, CC.2.2.6.B, CC.2.3.6.A

Overview: Functions, Inequalities, Two-Dimensional, and Three-Dimensional Figures

Goals:

Students will explore the relationships between dependent and independent variables looking at tables, graphs, and equations.

Students will use function rules to create input and output tables.

Students will write, solve, and graph inequalities related to real world situations.

Students will calculate the area of polygons and compound figures.

Students will expand this knowledge to calculate the surface area of prisms and use nets.

Students will calculate volume of triangular and rectangular prisms.

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to complete function tables for given function rules (DOK-Level Two).
2. Students will be able to extend and describe sequences using algebraic expressions (DOK-Level Three).
3. Students will be able to construct and analyze different verbal, tabular, graphical, and algebraic representations of functions (DOK-Level Four).
4. Students will be able to solve problems by making a table (DOK-Level Three).
5. Students will be able to write, solve, and graph inequalities (DOK-Level Two).
6. Students will be able to model and solve one-step inequalities (DOK-Level Two).
7. Students will be able to calculate the area of parallelograms (DOK-Level One).

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

8. Students will be able to find the areas and missing dimensions of triangles (DOK-Level Two).
9. Students will be able to calculate the area of trapezoids (DOK-Level One).
10. Students will be able to solve problems by drawing a diagram (DOK-Level Three).
11. Students will be able to determine how changes in dimensions affect perimeter and area (DOK-Level Four).
12. Students will be able to draw polygons in the coordinate plane and use coordinates to find length (DOK-Level Three).
13. Students will be able to estimate the area of an irregular figure (DOK-Level Three).
14. Students will be able to find the areas of composite figures (DOK-Level Three).
15. Students will be able to calculate the volume of rectangular and triangular prisms (DOK-Level One).
16. Students will be able to find the surface area of rectangular and triangular prisms using models and nets (DOK-Level Four).
17. Students will be able to use nets to find the surface area of a square pyramid (DOK-Level Two).

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Curriculum Plan

UNIT 4:

Big Idea #1:

- Develop understanding of statistical variability.

Big Idea # 2:

- Summarize and describe distributions.

Big Idea # 3:

- Solve real world and mathematical problems involving two-dimensional area and three-dimensional volume of surface area of non-polygonal objects.

Big Idea # 4:

- Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions and reason about and solve multi-step functions and inequalities.

Standard(s): Measurement, Data, and Probability

Standards Addressed:

<http://static.pdesas.org/content/documents/PA%20Core%20Standards%20Mathematics%20Pr eK-12%20March%202014.pdf>

PACS Math: CC.2.4.6.B

Overview: Statistical Measures, Statistical Displays, Two-Step Equations, Probability, Geometric Concepts

Goals:

Students will be able to display numerical data sets in contexts and calculate measure of center and variation.

Students will be able to write and solve two-step equations representing real world problems.

Students will be able to calculate simple probability.

Students will be able to calculate the area and circumference of circles.

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to identify a statistical question (DOK-Level One).
2. Students will be able to calculate the mean (DOK-Level One).
3. Students will be able to find the median and mode of a set of data (DOK-Level One).
4. Students will be able to use logical reasoning to solve problems (DOK-Level Three).
5. Students will be able to find and interpret the measures of variation (DOK-Level Three).
6. Students will be able to find the mean absolute deviation for a data set (DOK-Level Two).
7. Students will be able to analyze a data set and choose an appropriate measure of

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

- central tendency (DOK-Level Four).
8. Students will be able to construct line plots, line graphs, histograms, and box-plots (DOK-Level Two).
 9. Students will be able to solve problems by using a graph (DOK-Level Two).
 10. Students will be able to describe a data distribution by its center, spread, and overall shape (DOK-Level Two).
 11. Students will be able to display data (DOK-Level Two).
 12. Students will be able to select an appropriate display for a set of data (DOK-Level Two).
 13. Students will be able to use an appropriate unit and tool to measure an object (DOK-Level Three).
 14. Students will be able to calculate the area and circumference of circles, using the given formulas (DOK-Level Two).
 15. Students will be able to calculate the probability of simple events (DOK-Level One).
 16. Students will be able to solve two-step equations, including the distributive property and the use of integers (DOK-Level Two).

Core Activities and Corresponding Instructional Methods:

1. Expose students' prior knowledge of the real number system, including operations with and properties of real numbers, in addition to other middle school mathematics and pre-algebra skills (simplifying and/or evaluating arithmetic and algebraic expressions).
 - a. Diagnostic assessment, questioning
 - b. Cooperative learning groups
 - c. Direct instruction as needed using Smart Technology and online textbook and resources, manipulative (such as Algebra Tiles), Venn Diagrams
 - d. Guided Practice
2. Build math language and vocabulary
 - a. Teacher and student will use appropriate language to identify arithmetic, algebraic, and statistical terms and processes.
 - b. Writing activities incorporating appropriate math language and vocabulary.
 - c. Use foldables to encourage vocabulary retention
3. Develop students' skills in organizing, displaying and interpreting data displays.
 - a. Direct instruction using Smart Technology and online Textbook and resources
 - b. Guided Practice
 - c. Cooperative learning groups
4. Develop students' ability to solve problems by applying arithmetic and algebraic processes
 - a. Guided Practice
 - b. Cooperative learning groups
5. Develop students' ability to use mathematical practices to solve real world problems.
 - c. Cooperative Learning
 - d. 21st Century Careers

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Assessments:

Diagnostic:

Glencoe Math Course 1

Teacher prepared pre-test/diagnostic test

Teach questioning and observation

CDT

Formative:

Teacher observations, questions, discussions

Homework

Teacher prepared assessments (quizzes and chapter tests)

Summative:

Teacher prepared chapter tests and common Unit assessment

Extensions:

Inquiry Labs

Projects

Enrichment Worksheets (Textbook Supplement and Kuta Software)

Enrichment Topics from grade 7

Correctives:

Re-teaching and practice worksheet available with textbook

Practice worksheets generated through Kuta Software

Materials and Resources:

Glencoe Math Course 1

Supplemental Prentice Hall Math Course 1 Material

Textbook Online Resources

Teacher Generated Worksheets (Kuta Software)

Study Island

Foldables

CDT

DELAWARE VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Primary Textbook(s) Used for this Course of Instruction

Name of Textbook: Glencoe Math Course 1 Volume 1 and 2

Textbook ISBN #: 978-0-07-669100-5; 978-0-07-670930-4

Textbook Publisher & Year of Publication: McGraw Hill Education, 2016

Curriculum Textbook is utilized in (title of course): Math 6 Advanced